- I am an attorney and Deputy Legal Director at the Center for Constitutional
 Rights (CCR) in New York, New York, and I am one of the attorneys representing
 Defendants in the above-captioned matter.
- 2. CCR is a non-profit legal and educational organization that is dedicated to advancing and protecting the rights guaranteed by the U.S. Constitution and the Universal Declaration of Human Rights.
- 3. At CCR I have represented clients, in addition to defendants in this case, who have suffered retaliation or other negative repercussions for their advocacy on behalf of Palestinian rights, and/or for speech critical of the Israeli government.
- 4. One example is Professor Steve Salaita. I was one of the attorneys who represented Professor Salaita in a case against the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign (UIUC) for terminating him from his tenured position because of personal tweets that were critical of Israel. Professor Salaita had accepted a tenured position at UIUC, resigned a tenured position at Virginia Tech, and was preparing to move to Illinois when two weeks before his start date of August 16, 2014, he was notified of his termination. Professor Salaita had posted tweets critical of Israel during the war on Gaza that summer, and University officials later acknowledged that the decision was made because of his tweets, which they deemed "uncivil." Documents subsequently released by UIUC revealed that university officials had received pressure from donors and organizations promoting Israel. Professor Salaita and his family were left without income or a home.
- 5. I have also represented students at the City University of New York (CUNY), Brooklyn College, who were subject to increased scrutiny and an investigation

stemming from their advocacy. When Brooklyn College-Students for Justice in Palestine (BC-SJP) invited two speakers for a campus event on boycotts, divestment and sanctions (BDS) with regard to Israel, there was an enormous amount of pressure on the university to cancel it, including by City Council members, New York state officials, and members of Congress. Although the event went forward, Israel advocates complained afterwards that four students were removed from the event because they were Jewish, and threatened to sue the university under Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, a common tactic used to pressure universities to crack down on students advocating for Palestinian rights. The same day, the CUNY Chancellor launched an investigation to be headed by CUNY's General Counsel. I was one of the attorneys who represented the BC-SJP students in the investigation, which after weeks of interviews with over forty witnesses, found no evidence of religious discrimination.

- 6. These are not isolated cases, but are just two of numerous incidents in which advocates for Palestinian rights have been targeted, smeared, threatened, investigated, disciplined, blacklisted, sued, and even arrested—often following pressure from powerful, well-funded outside groups.
- 7. In September 2015, CCR and Palestine Legal, an organization founded in 2012 to defend Palestinian rights advocates in the United States against efforts to threaten, harass and legally bully them into silence and inaction, issued a report entitled "The Palestine Exception to Free Speech: A Movement Under Attack in the US." The report documents the widespread and growing efforts in the United States to punish and silence protected advocacy on behalf of Palestinian rights and speech that is critical of Israel, including BDS advocacy. The report notes that Palestine Legal responded to nearly 300

incidents of such suppression between January 2014 and June 2015. The report is available at http://ccrjustice.org/the-palestine-exception.

- 8. StandWithUs is one of the groups identified in the report as engaging in the suppression of speech critical of the Israeli government. For example, StandWithUs campaigned against a professor at the University of California, Santa Barbara for class materials critical of Israeli state policies, and described it as "a precedent setting case for other universities." See Press Release, Committee to Defend Academic Freedom at UCSB, UCSB Investigation a Test Case For Pro-Israel Campaigns (June 16, 2009), available at https://sb4af.wordpress.com/2009/06/16/ucsb-investigation-a-test-case-for-pro-israel-campaigns/; see also Brad A. Greenberg, StandWithUs gets signatures for UCSB prof investigation, JEWISH JOURNAL, May 1, 2009,

 https://www.jewishjournal.com/thegodblog/item/standwithus-gets-signatures-for-ucsb-pr-of-investigation-20090501/, reposted at STANDWITHUS,

 https://www.standwithus.com/news/article.asp?id=1020.
- 9. StandWithUs also reportedly maintains dossiers on people who speak out for Palestinian human rights. See Alex Kane, *Israel Lobby Group Compiles Secret Dossiers on Pro-Palestine Speakers*, Mondoweiss, February 25, 2014, *available at* http://mondoweiss.net/2014/02/compiles-palestinian-speakers.
- 10. StandWithUs has also been involved in this case regarding the Olympia Food Co-op's decision to boycott Israeli goods. A "Weekly Status Report" of StandWithUs Northwest from six months before this lawsuit was filed revealed that the Israeli Consul General to the Pacific Northwest, based in San Francisco, traveled to Olympia, Washington, to meet with two StandWithUs co-chairs, an attorney representing

1	the plaintiffs, as well as some "Olympia activists." See Ali Abunimah, <i>Uncovered</i> :
2	Israel's Role in Planned US Lawsuit to Fight BDS, ELECTRONIC INTIFADA, September 6,
3	2011, https://electronicintifada.net/content/uncovered-israels-role-planned-us-lawsuit-
4	fight-bds/10350.
5	11. Before this lawsuit was filed, four of the original five plaintiffs appeared in
6	a StandWithUs Northwest anti-BDS video published on YouTube entitled "Why BDS
7	Scars Don't Heal: A StandWithUs Production," available at
8	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=S6vnPTr_iCw.
9	12. StandWithUs posted on-line that "StandWithUs filed the lawsuit against the
10	Olympia Food Co-op" and that the "lawsuit was a byproduct of the partnership between
11	StandWithUs and the Israeli Ministry of Foreign Affairs, spearheaded by Israeli Deputy
12	Foreign Minister Danny Ayalon" See Exhibit A attached hereto.
13	13. Shortly after this lawsuit was filed, Danny Ayalon, then Israel's Deputy
14	Foreign Minister, was asked if the Israeli Ministry of Foreign Affairs was involved in the
15	lawsuit, and he responded: "It is very important to make use of every means at our
16	disposal, mainly legal means And it's true, we are using this organization,
17	StandWithUs, to amplify our power." See, e.g., Phan Nguyen, Who's Who Behind the
18	Olympia Food Co-op Lawsuit, Mondoweiss, February 22, 2012, available at
19	http://mondoweiss.net/2012/02/whos-who-behind-the-olympia-food-co-op-lawsuit-2/2.
20	14. Last year, StandWithUs boasted in a press release that it had posted the
21	bond in this case so that Plaintiffs could challenge the lower court decisions. See Press
22	Release, StandWithUs, Breaking News!! BDS Defeat at Washington Supreme Court, May
23	28, 2015, available at http://www.standwithus.com/news/article.asp?id=3981 .

15. This lawsuit against fifteen defendants for the Olympia Food Co-op's boycott of Israeli goods, Plaintiffs' request that each individual defendant produce all documents relating in any way to boycotting and/or divesting from Israel, and Plaintiffs' Motion to Compel documents protected by the associational privilege all must be viewed in this larger context.

I declare under penalty of perjury of the laws of the state of Washington that the foregoing is true and correct.

DATED this 20th day of January, 2016 at New York, New York.

By Maria LaHood

1	DECLARATION OF SERVICE
2	On January 20th, 2016, I caused to be served a true and correct copy of the
3	foregoing document upon counsel of record, at the address stated below, via the method of
4	service indicated:
5	Robert M. Sulkin
6	McNaul Ebel Nawrot & Helgren PLLC □ Via Overnight Delivery 600 University Street, Suite 2700 □ Via Facsimile
7	Seattle, WA 98101-3143 \square Via E-mail
8	I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America
9	and the State of Washington that the foregoing is true and correct.
10	DATED this 20th day of January, 2016, at Seattle, Washington.
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12	<u>s/ Brooke E. Howlett</u> Brooke E. Howlett, WSBA #47899
13	Brooke Bi 110 Wiett, WBBIT II 17099
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EXHIBIT A

